

# Performance in React (Native)

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# Patterns vs pre-optimisation

# Issues

The actual ones

Slow startup time

Time to first interaction

Animation jagged/slow

Slow response to user action

# The weak link?



UI Thread

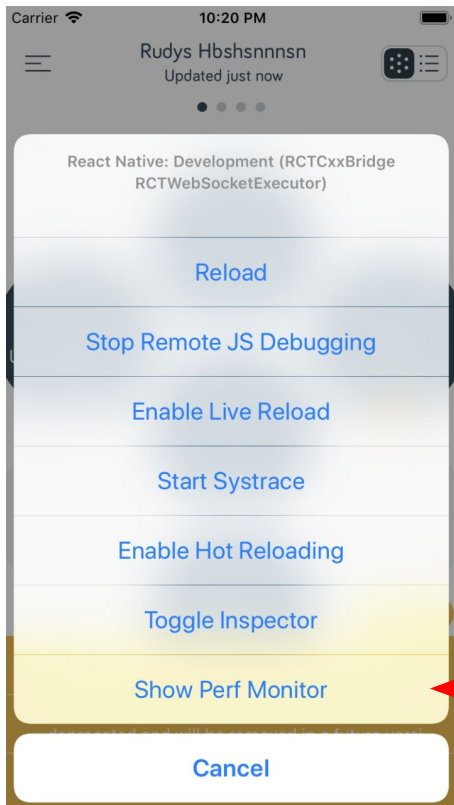


RN Bridge



JS Thread

# Looking for the culprit



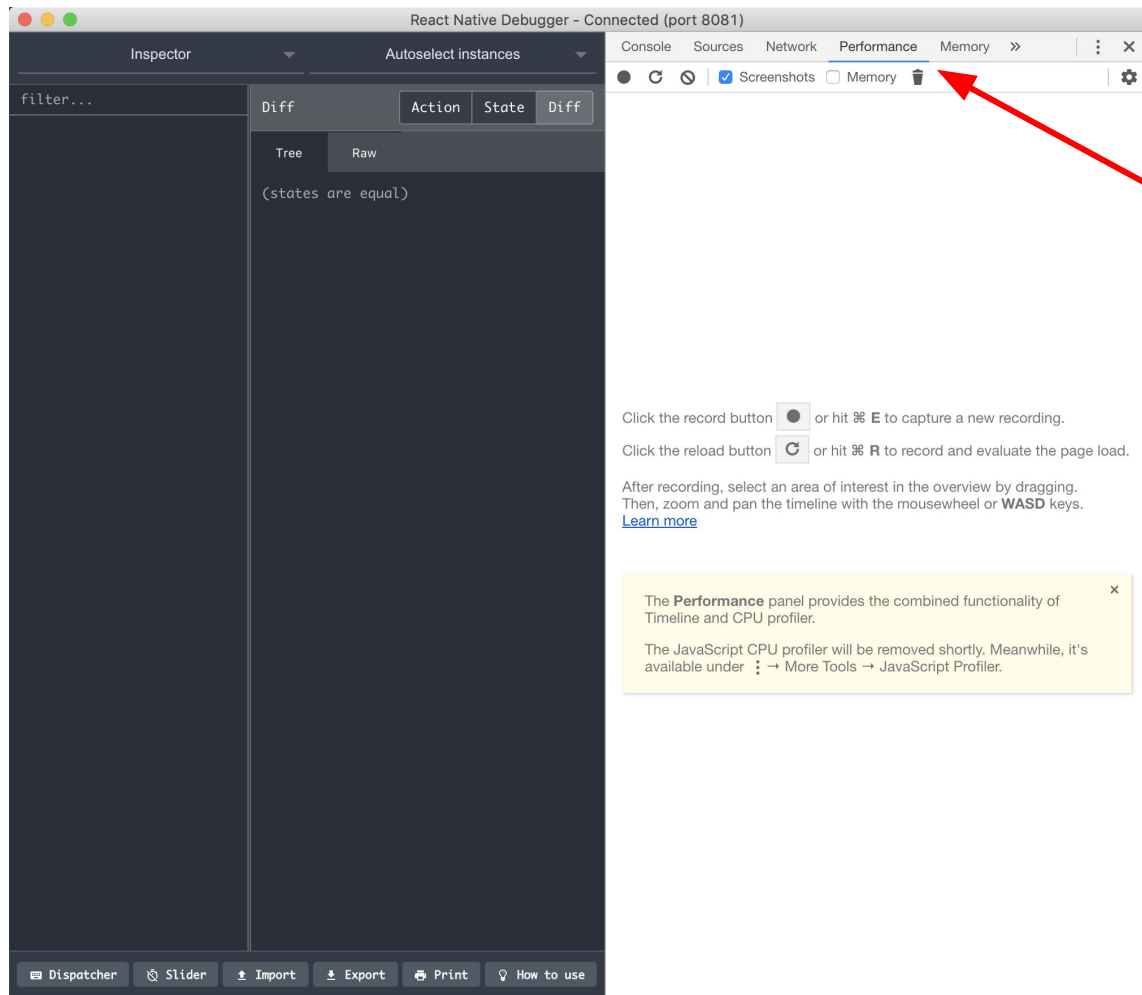
RAM	JSC	Views	UI	JS
243.71 MB	0.00 MB	14 19	60	60

RAM	JSC	Views	UI	JS
615.81 MB	0.00 MB	231 1550	57	33

# Measuring JS performance









# State change



Change

```
graph TD; A[Change] --> B[Render functions]; B --> C[New virtual dom tree]; C --> D[Reconciliation]; D --> E[Rendering];
```

Render functions

New virtual dom tree

Reconciliation

Rendering

Shou




date

```
// @flow
import * as React from 'react';
import { Text } from 'react-native';


type Props = {
  name: string,
  value: string,
};

class Component extends React.Component<Props> {
  render() {
    const { name, value } = this.props;
    return (
      <Text>
        {name} - {value}
      </Text>
    );
  }
}

export default Component;
```



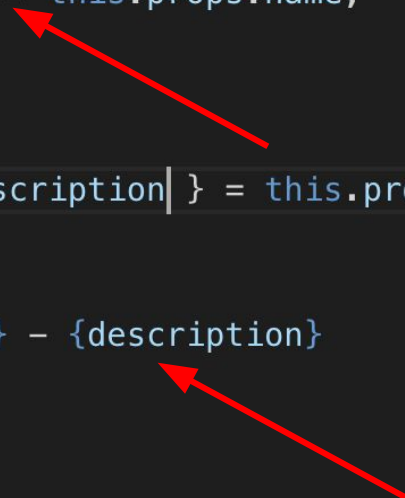
```
shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps) {  
  return nextProps.name !== this.props.name;  
}  
  
render() {  
  const { name, value } = this.props;  
  return (  
    <Text>  
      {name} - {value}  
    </Text>  
  );  
}
```



```
type Props = {
  name: string,
  value: string,
  description: string,
};

class Component extends React.Component<Props> {
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps) {
    return nextProps.name !== this.props.name;
  }

  render() {
    const { name, value, description } = this.props;
    return (
      <Text>
        {name} - {value} - {description}
      </Text>
    );
  }
}
```

Two red arrows are present in the code. One arrow points from the right towards the expression 'this.props.name' in the 'shouldComponentUpdate' method. The other arrow points from the bottom right towards the expression '{description}' in the 'render' method's JSX element.



# Reconciler

- Change node type -> re-mount
- Change node prop/state -> re-render self & children
  - Shallow equal
- Change propagates to all children

# Node type change

```
import * as React from 'react';

type WrapperProps = { children: React.Node };
const Wrapper1 = ({ children }: WrapperProps) => <div>{children}</div>;
const Wrapper2 = ({ children }: WrapperProps) => <div class="two">{children}</div>;


type ComponentProps = { type: string };
const Component = ({ type }: ComponentProps) => {
  const Wrapper = type === 'one' ? Wrapper1 : Wrapper2;
  return <Wrapper>Hello</Wrapper>;
};

export const Wrapped = () => <Component type="one" />;
```

The diagram illustrates the flow of the 'children' prop. Red arrows originate from the 'children' property in the 'Wrapper1' and 'Wrapper2' function definitions. These arrows point to the 'children' property in the 'Wrapper' variable assignment within the 'Component' function. From there, an arrow points to the 'Wrapper' variable in the 'Wrapped' component definition, which then renders the 'children' prop into the 'Hello' text.

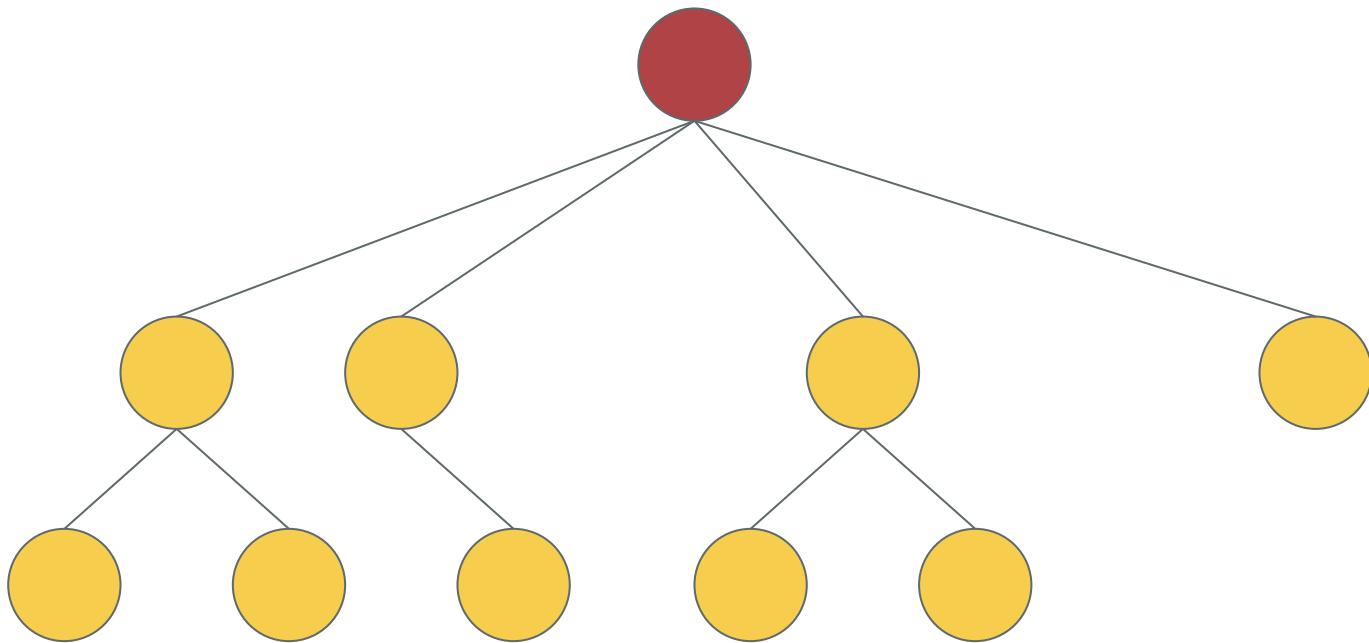
# Prop change

```
import * as React from 'react';  
  
type Props = { text: string };  
  
const Component = ({ text }: Props) => <button>{text}</button>;  
  
export const Button = () => <Component text="Hello" />;
```



A diagram with a red line connecting the `text="Hello"` prop in the `Button` component call to the `text` prop in the `Component` function definition. Two red arrows point from the line to the `text` property in both the function signature and the call site.

# Recursive updates



# Components



# Examples - anonymous functions

```
const Component = ({ onClick }) => <button onClick={onClick}>Hello</button>;  
  
export const Parent = () => <Component onClick={() => {}} />;
```

# Examples - anonymous functions

```
const Component = ({ onClick }) => <button onClick={onClick}>Hello</button>;  
  
const onClick = () => {};  
export const Parent = () => <Component onClick={onClick} />;
```

# Examples - react-redux

```
const mapStateToProps = state => ({ id: getProductId(state) });

const mapDispatchToProps = dispatch => {
  return { trackView: id => () => dispatch(track('product-screen', id)) };
};

const mergeProps = (stateProps, dispatchProps) => {
  return { track: dispatchProps.trackView(stateProps.id) };
};

export default connect(
  mapStateToProps,
  mapDispatchToProps,
  mergeProps
)(Component);
```



# Examples - react-redux

```
const mapStateToProps = state => ({ id: getProductId(state) });

const mapDispatchToProps = { trackView: track };

export default connect(
  mapStateToProps,
  mapDispatchToProps
)(Component);
```

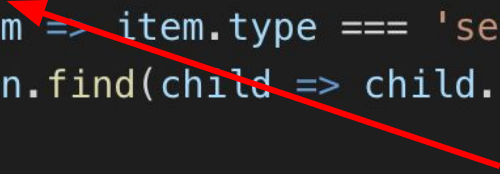
# Examples – selectors

```
export const getProductId = state => {  
  const product = state.product.items.find(item => item.type === 'sense');  
  const child = product ? product.children.find(child => child.hasId) : {};  
  return child.id || '';  
};
```

# Examples – selectors

```
import { createSelector } from 'reselect';

export const getProductId = createSelector(
  state => state.product.items.find(item => item.type === 'sense'),
  product => (product ? product.children.find(child => child.hasId) : {}),
  child => child.id || ''
);
```




# State - best practices




# Local state – setting state based on props

```
componentDidUpdate(prevProps, prevState) {  
  if (this.props.selected) {  
    this.setState({ updated: true });  
  }  
}
```




```
static getDerivedStateFromProps(props, state) {  
  if (props.selected) {  
    return { updated: true };  
  }  
}
```



# Local state – setting state based on props

```
const mapStateToProps = state => {  
  |   return { selected: state.selected, updated: !!state.selected };  
};
```



# Local state – necessary?

```
onClick = () => {  
  this.setState({ updated: true });  
};
```

A large red 'X' mark is drawn over the code block, indicating that this approach is incorrect or not recommended.

```
onClick = () => {  
  if (!this.state.updated) {  
    this.setState({ updated: true });  
  }  
};
```


A large green checkmark is drawn over the code block, indicating that this approach is correct or recommended.

# Redux state - local

```
toggle = isOpen => {  
  |   this.props.dispatch({ payload: !isOpen, type: 'OPEN_MODAL' });  
};
```

A large red 'X' mark is positioned to the right of the code block, indicating that this approach is incorrect.

```
toggle = () => {  
  |   this.setState({ openModal: !this.state.openModal });  
};
```

A large green checkmark is positioned to the right of the code block, indicating that this approach is correct.



# Redux state - batching

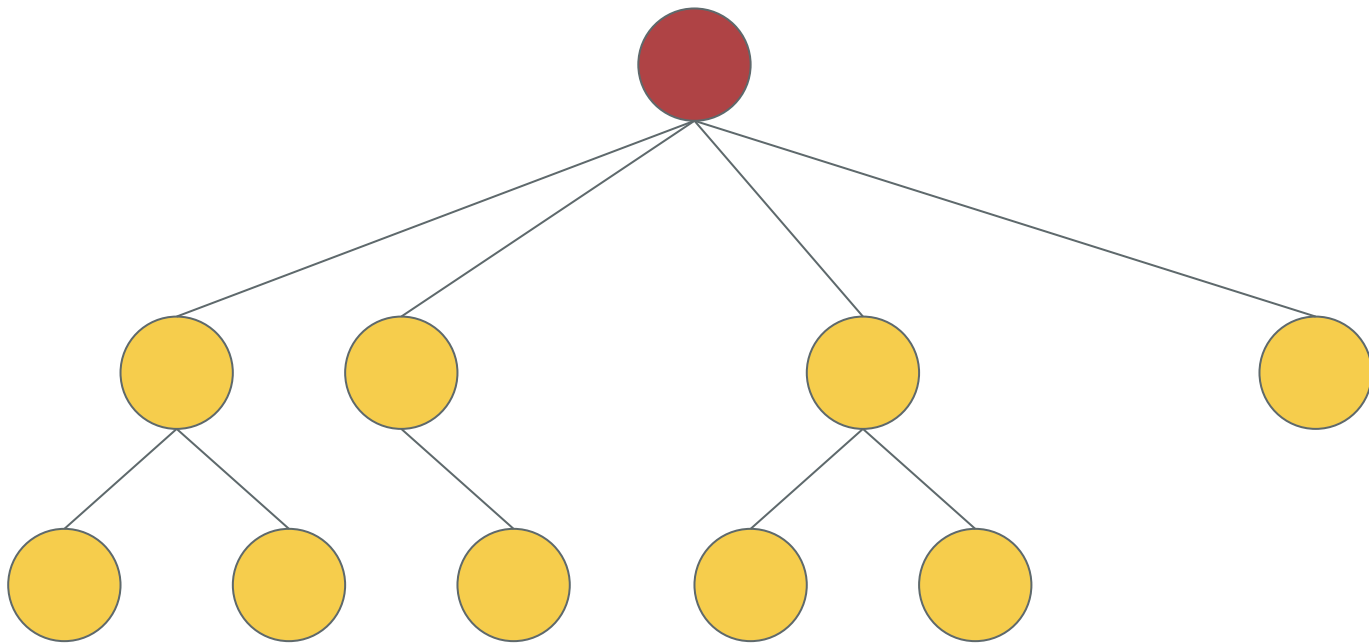
```
onClick = () => {  
  this.props.dispatch({ type: 'GET_CONFIG' });  
  this.props.dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_UPDATES' });  
  this.props.dispatch({ type: 'PREPARE_FORM' });  
};
```

A large red 'X' mark is positioned to the right of the code block, indicating that this approach is incorrect or not recommended.

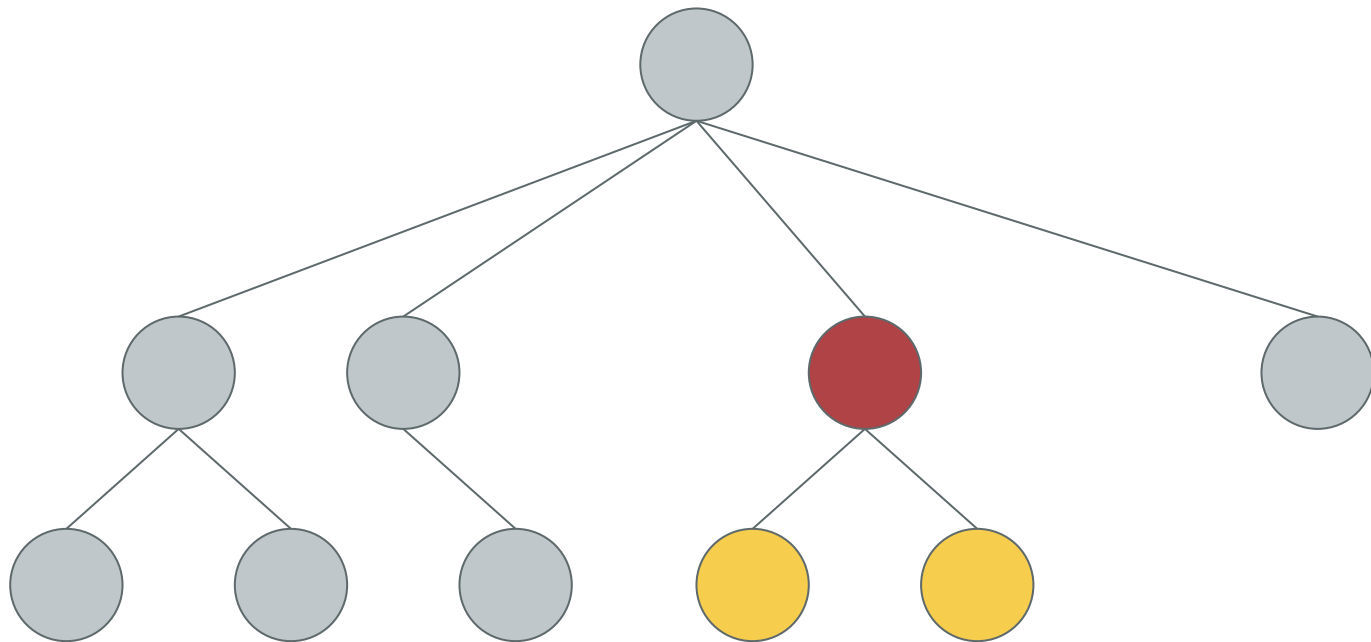
```
onClick = () => {  
  this.props.dispatch({ type: 'UPDATE' });  
};
```

A large green checkmark is positioned to the right of the code block, indicating that this approach is correct or recommended.

# Connecting state



# Connecting state

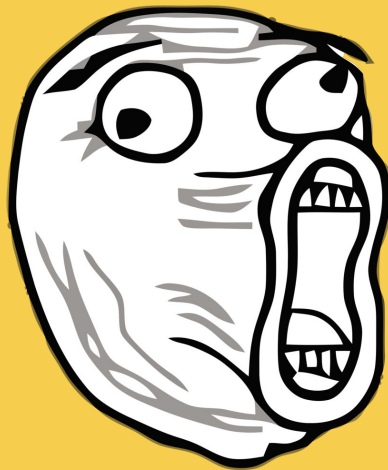


# General conclusions

For react web/RN

- It's always the JS
- Measure before acting
- Think about reconciliation & state updates
- Memoise


...or just use MobX



# Native only

# Native only – animations

```
Animated.timing(bounceValue, {  
  toValue: 1,  
  duration: 300,  
  easing: Easing.linear,  
  useNativeDriver: true,  
}).start();
```



## Native only – inline requires

```
setTimeout(() => {  
  const codePush = require('react-native-code-push');  
  codePush.restartApp(false);  
}, 1000);
```

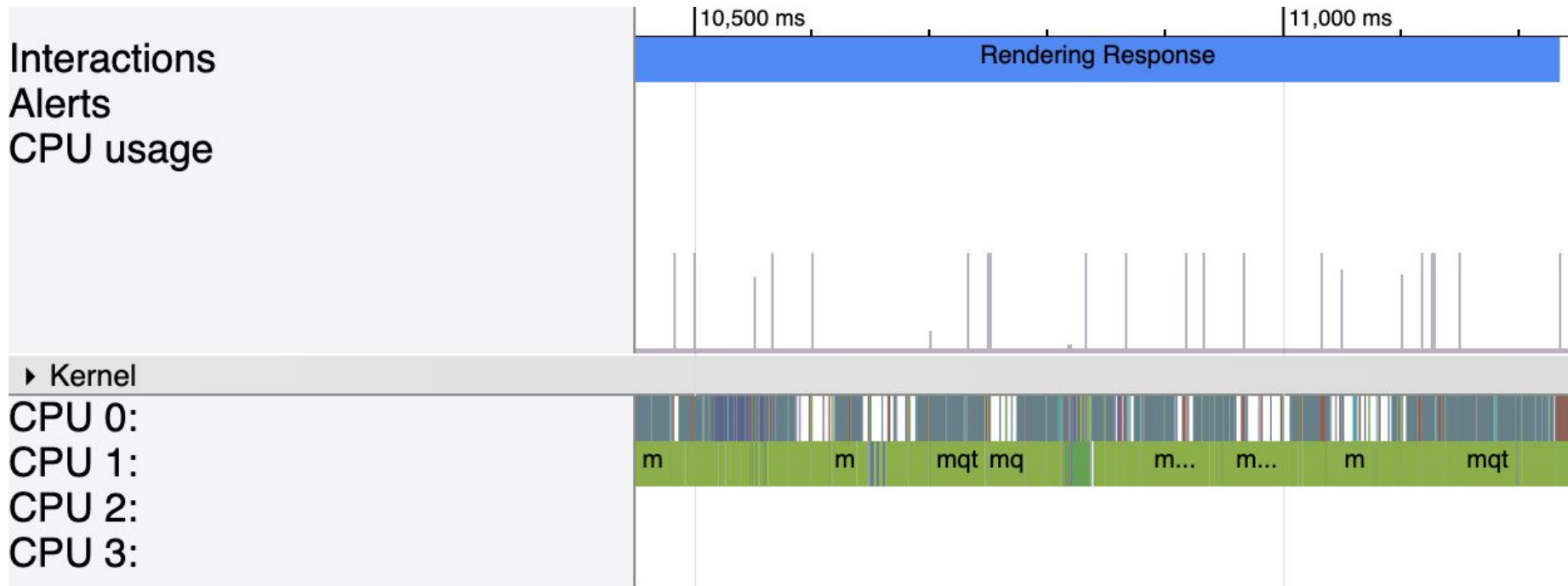
```
<HeroCover coverImage={require('./upgrade-hero.jpg')} />
```

## RAM bundler & Lazy Package



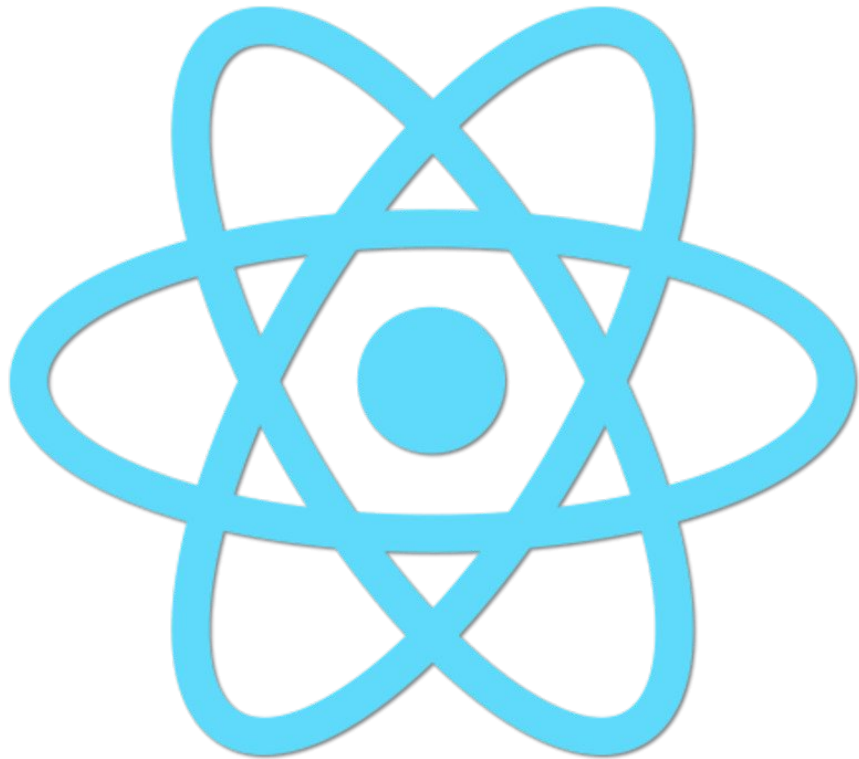
# Native only – low-level measuring

- Use profilers & systrace to check how your app is doing on low level



# Native only - routing

- React router native
- React navigation
- React native navigation



# Optimise wisely

**Thank you!**

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